

# Bible Literacy Quiz: A Test of Scripture Knowledge

*Take this test of basic Bible knowledge to help assess your biblical literacy. This simple quiz examines some of the key doctrines and events of the Bible. It will give you a good feel for your breadth and depth of Scriptural knowledge.*

This article is also available in [Spanish](#).



It's alarming to us at Probe Ministries to see the drop in biblical literacy among Americans. Growing numbers of people don't know what the Bible says, even the most basic foundational truths and people and facts.

Evangelical pollster George Barna says,

Over the past 20 years we have seen the nation's theological views slowly become less aligned with the Bible. Americans still revere the Bible and like to think of themselves as Bible-believing people, but the evidence suggests otherwise. Christians have increasingly been adopting spiritual views that come from Islam, Wicca, secular humanism, the eastern religions and other sources.[\[1\]](#)

That's because we're not reading and studying the Bible. If we don't know what God says is truth, it makes us vulnerable to believing a lie.

Take the quiz yourself: click [here](#) for a format with the questions and answers separated.

**1. Who wrote the first four books of the New Testament?**



Matthew, Mark, Luke, and John.

**2. Who wrote the first five books of the Old Testament?**

Most conservative scholars hold that the Pentateuch was written by Moses.

**3. What two Old Testament books are named for women?**

Esther and Ruth.

**4. What are the Ten Commandments?**

1. I am the Lord your God; you shall have no other gods before Me.
2. You shall not make for yourself an idol in the form of anything in heaven above or on the earth beneath or in the waters below.
3. You shall not misuse the name of the Lord your God.
4. Remember the Sabbath day by keeping it holy.
5. Honor your father and your mother.
6. You shall not murder.
7. You shall not commit adultery.
8. You shall not steal.
9. You shall not give false testimony against your neighbor.
10. You shall not covet your neighbor's house. You shall not covet your neighbor's wife—or anything that belongs to your neighbor. (Exodus 20:2-17)

**5. What is the Greatest Commandment?**

"Love the Lord your God with all your heart and with all your soul and with all your mind." (Matthew 22:37,38)

**6. What is the second Greatest Commandment?**

"Love your neighbor as yourself." (Matthew 22:39)

**7. What is the Golden Rule?**

"Do unto others as you would have them do unto you."

(Matthew 7:12)

**8. What is the Great Commission?**

“Therefore, go and make disciples of all nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit, and teaching them to obey everything I have commanded you. And surely I will be with you always, to the very end of the age.” (Matthew 28:19,20)

**9. What was the test of a prophet, to know that he was truly from God?**

He had to be 100% accurate in his prophecies. The penalty for a false prophet was death by stoning. (Deuteronomy 18:20-22)

**10. To whom did God give the 10 Commandments?**

Moses. (Exodus 20)

**11. Which two people did not die?**

Genesis 5:24 says that Enoch, who was Noah's great-grandfather, “walked with God; then he was no more, because God took him away.” The other was the Old Testament prophet Elijah, who was taken up to heaven in a whirlwind with a chariot and horses of fire. (2 Kings 2:11)

**12. What is the root of all kinds of evil?**

The love of money. (1 Timothy 6:10)

**13. What is the beginning of wisdom?**

The fear of the Lord. (Psalm 111:10)

**14. Who delivered the Sermon on the Mount?**

The Lord Jesus. (Matthew 5-7)

**15. How did sickness and death enter the world?**

Romans 5:12 says that sin entered the world through one man, and death through sin. The fall of man is recorded in Genesis 3, where God's perfect creation was spoiled by Adam's sin.

**16. Who was the Roman governor who sentenced Christ to death?**

Pontius Pilate. (Matthew 27:26)

**17. Who are the major prophets?**

Isaiah, Jeremiah, Ezekiel, and Daniel.

**18. What people group is the Old Testament about?**

The Hebrews, who became the nation of Israel. They were descendants of Abraham through Isaac.

**19. What happened while the Lord Jesus was in the desert for 40 days?**

He was tempted by the devil. (Matthew 4:1) Hebrews 4:15 tells us that He was tempted in every way, just as we are—yet was without sin.

**20. How many people were on Noah's ark?**

Eight: Noah and his wife, his three sons Shem, Ham, and Japheth, and their wives. (Genesis 7:13, 1 Peter 2:5)

**21. Who was the first murderer?**

Cain, who killed his brother Abel. (Genesis 4:8)

**22. Which person was afflicted with terrible trials but trusted God through it all?**

Job. (See book of Job)

**23. Who was Israel's most well-known and well-loved king?**

David. (1 Chronicles 29:28)

**24. Who was “the weeping prophet?”**

Jeremiah.

**25. Who was thrown into the lion’s den?**

Daniel. (Daniel 6)

**26. Who were the two people in the famous fight with a stone and a sling?**

David and Goliath. (1 Samuel 17)

**27. What is the book of Acts about?**

The early years of the church, as the gospel begins to spread throughout the world.

**28. What are epistles?**

Letters.

**29. On what occasion was the Holy Spirit given to the church?**

Pentecost. (Acts 2:1-4)

**30. Whom did God command to sacrifice his only son?**

Abraham. (Genesis 22:2)

**31. What was the Old Testament feast that celebrated God’s saving the firstborn of Israel the night they left Egypt?**

Passover. (Exodus 12:27)

**32. Who was the Hebrew who became prime minister of Egypt?**

Joseph. (Genesis 41:41)

**33. Who was the Hebrew woman who became Queen of Persia?**

Esther. (Esther 2:17)

**34. Who was the pagan woman who became David's great-grandmother?**

Ruth. (Ruth 4:17)

**35. Which angel appeared to Mary?**

Gabriel. (Luke 1:26)

**36. How did the Lord Jesus die?**

He gave up His life while being crucified. (John 19:18)

**37. What happened to Him three days after He died?**

He was raised from the dead. (John 20)

**38. What happened to the Lord Jesus 40 days after His resurrection?**

He ascended bodily into heaven. (Acts 1:9-11)

**39. What should we do when we sin, in order to restore our fellowship with God?**

1 John 1:9 tells us, "If we confess our sins, He is faithful and just to forgive us our sins, and to cleanse us from all unrighteousness."

**40. How did the universe and world get here?**

Genesis 1:1 tells us, "In the beginning, God created the heavens and the earth." We are told further in Colossians 1:16 and 17 that the Lord Jesus Christ was the one who did the creating.

**41. Where did Satan and the demons come from?**

Satan was originally the best and the brightest angel, but he sinned in his pride, wanting to be God. Some of the angels followed him, and these "fallen angels" were cast out of heaven. (Isaiah 14, Ezekiel 28)

**42. Who directed the writing of the Bible?**

The Holy Spirit. (2 Timothy 3:16, 2 Peter 1:21)

**43. Where was the Lord Jesus before He was conceived in Mary?**

In heaven. (Philippians 2:6-11, 1 Corinthians 15:49)

**44. Who taught in parables?**

The Lord Jesus. (Matthew 13:3)

**45. What are parables?**

A short, simple story with a spiritual point.

**46. Which two animals talked with human speech?**

The serpent in the Garden of Eden (Genesis 3:3) and Balaam's donkey (Numbers 22:28).

**47. With which woman did David commit adultery?**

Bathsheba. (2 Samuel 11)

**48. Which one of their sons succeeded David as king?**

Solomon. (2 Samuel 12:24)

**49. Who was the female judge of Israel?**

Deborah. (Judges 4:4)

**50. Who was the wisest man in the world?**

Solomon. (1 Kings 3:12)

**51. Who was the first man?**

Adam. (Genesis 2:20)

**52. Who was the most humble man on earth?**

Moses. (Numbers 12:3)

**53. Who was the strongest man on earth?**

Samson. (Judges 13-16)

**54. Where were the two nations of God's people taken into captivity?**

Israel was taken into Assyria (2 Kings 17:23), and Judah into Babylon (2 Chronicles 36:20).

**55. Which cupbearer to a foreign king rebuilt the wall of Jerusalem?**

Nehemiah. (Nehemiah 2:5)

**56. Who were the two Old Testament prophets who worked miracles?**

Elijah and Elisha. (1 Kings 17 – 2 Kings 6)

**57. Which Old Testament prophet spent three days in the belly of a great fish?**

Jonah. (Jonah 1:17)

**58. What is the last book of the Old Testament?**

Malachi.

**59. For which Israelite commander did the sun stand still?**

Joshua. (Joshua 10)

**60. Who was the first king of Israel?**

Saul. (1 Samuel 13:1)

**61. Who built the temple in Israel?**

Solomon. (1 Kings 6)

**62. Which of the twelve tribes of Israel served as priests?**

Levites. (Deuteronomy 10:8)

**63. Which city fell after the Israelites marched around it daily for seven days?**

Jericho. (Joshua 6:20)

**64. What did God give the Israelites to eat in the wilderness?**

Manna and quail. (Exodus 16)

**65. Which two people walked on water?**

Jesus and Peter. (Matthew 14:29)

**66. Who was the first martyr?**

Stephen. (Acts 7)

**67. Who betrayed Jesus to the priests, and for how much?**

Judas betrayed Him for 30 pieces of silver, the price of a slave. (Matthew 26:14-15)

**68. What is the Lord's Prayer?**

Our Father, who art in heaven, hallowed be thy name. Thy kingdom come, thy will be done on earth as it is in heaven. Give us this day our daily bread, and forgive us our trespasses as we forgive those who trespass against us. And lead us not into temptation, but deliver us from evil. For thine is the kingdom and the power and the glory forever. Amen. (Matthew 6:9-13)

**69. Who was the first person to see the risen Lord?**

Mary Magdalene. (John 20:16)

**70. Which prophet and cousin of the Lord was beheaded?**

John the Baptist. (John 14:10)

**71. To what country did the young Jesus and His parents escape when Herod was threatening His life?**

Egypt. (Matthew 2:13-15)

**72. What was Christ's first miracle?**

He turned water into wine at the wedding at Cana. (John 2:11)

**73. Which one of the Lord's personal friends did He raise from the dead?**

Lazarus. (John 11)

**74. Who was the greatest missionary of the New Testament?**

Paul. (see book of Acts)

**75. Who was Paul's first partner?**

Barnabas. (Acts 13:2)

**76. Whom did an angel release from prison?**

Peter. (Acts 12)

**77. Which event caused God to splinter human language into many tongues?**

The building of the Tower of Babel. (Genesis 11)

**78. Which chapter of an Old Testament prophet's book gives a detailed prophecy of the Messiah's death by crucifixion?**

Isaiah 53.

**79. Who wrestled all night with the Lord and was left with a permanent limp?**

Jacob. (Genesis 32:22-32)

**80. Which two pastors did Paul write letters to?**

Timothy and Titus.

**81. Who was hailed as a god when he was bitten by a snake but nothing bad happened?**

Paul. (Acts 28:5-6)

**82. Which two New Testament writers were brothers of the Lord Jesus?**

James and Jude. (Matthew 13:55)

**83. Which two New Testament books were written by a doctor?**

Luke and Acts. (2 Timothy 4:11)

**84. Who had a coat of many colors?**

Joseph. (Genesis 37:3)

**85. In what sin did Aaron lead the Israelites while his brother Moses was up on the mountain talking to God?**

They made an idol in the form of a golden calf. (Exodus 32)

**86. How many books are there in the entire Bible?**

66: 39 in the Old Testament, and 27 in the New Testament.

**87. What's the difference between John the Baptist and the John who wrote several New Testament books?**

John the Baptist was a prophet who proclaimed the kingdom of God was near in preparation for his cousin Jesus' ministry. The John who wrote the gospel of John, the epistles—1, 2 and 3 John—and Revelation, was one of the twelve apostles and one of those closest to the Lord, along with Peter and James. He called himself "the disciple whom Jesus loved."

**88. Who saw the Lord appear to him in a burning bush?**

Moses. (Exodus 3)

**89. How many sons did Jacob have?**

Twelve. They were the ancestors of the twelve tribes of Israel. (Genesis 35:22)

**90. Who gave up his birthright for a bowl of stew?**

Esau. (Genesis 25:33)

**91. Which Psalm starts out, "The Lord is my shepherd, I shall not want?"**

Psalms 23.

**92. Who disowned the Lord Jesus three times before a cock crowed?**

Peter. (Matthew 26:69-75)

**93. What did the Lord do just after the Last Supper to demonstrate His love and humility?**

He washed the disciples' feet. (John 13:5)

**94. Where is the New Testament "Hall of Faith?"**

Hebrews 11.

**95. Who appeared with the Lord Jesus in glory on the Mount of Transfiguration?**

Elijah and Moses. (Mark 9:4)

**96. Who is the second Adam?**

The Lord Jesus Christ. (1 Corinthians 15:45-49)

**97. Which Old Testament prophet married a prostitute because God told him to?**

Hosea. (Hosea 1:2)

**98. What are the two sacred ordinances that the Lord commanded**

**us to observe?**

Baptism (Matthew 28:19,20) and Communion, or the Lord's Table (1 Corinthians 11:23-26).

**99. What are supernatural enablings that allow a believer to serve the Body of Christ with ease and effectiveness?**

Spiritual gifts. (Romans 12:6-8, 1 Corinthians 12, Ephesians 4:8-13, 1 Peter 4:10-11)

**100. Whose tomb was Christ buried in?**

Joseph of Arimathea. (Matthew 27:57-60)

**101. Who wrote the book of Hebrews?**

Nobody knows.

**102. Which is the "epistle of joy?"**

Philippians.

**103. What is the book of Revelation about?**

The end of the world.

**104. Who is the bride of Christ?**

The church—that is, all who have trusted Him for salvation. (Ephesians 5:25-27, Revelation 19:7-8)

**Note**

1. [bit.ly/fR8BuA](http://bit.ly/fR8BuA)

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3. Esther and Ruth. [Back](#)

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2. You shall not make for yourself an idol in the form of anything in heaven above or on the earth beneath or in the waters below.

3. You shall not misuse the name of the Lord your God.

4. Remember the Sabbath day by keeping it holy.

5. Honor your father and your mother.

6. You shall not murder.

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covet your neighbor's wife—or anything that belongs to your neighbor. (Exodus 20:2-17) [Back](#)

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23. David. (1 Chronicles 29:28) [Back](#)
24. Jeremiah. [Back](#)
25. Daniel. (Daniel 6) [Back](#)
26. David and Goliath. (1 Samuel 17) [Back](#)
27. The early years of the church, as the gospel begins to spread throughout the world. [Back](#)
28. Letters. [Back](#)
29. Pentecost. (Acts 2:1-4) [Back](#)
30. Abraham. (Genesis 22:2) [Back](#)
31. Passover. (Exodus 12:27) [Back](#)
32. Joseph. (Genesis 41:41) [Back](#)
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66. Stephen. (Acts 7) [Back](#)
67. Judas betrayed Him for 30 pieces of silver, the price of a slave. (Matthew 26:14-15) [Back](#)
68. Our Father, who art in heaven, hallowed be thy name. Thy kingdom come, thy will be done on earth as it is in heaven. Give us this day our daily bread, and forgive us our trespasses as we forgive those who trespass against us. And lead us not into temptation, but deliver us from evil. For thine is the kingdom and the power and the glory forever. Amen. (Matthew 6:9-13) [Back](#)

69. Mary Magdalene. (John 20:16) [Back](#)
70. John the Baptist. (John 14:10) [Back](#)
71. Egypt. (Matthew 2:13-15) [Back](#)
72. He turned water into wine at the wedding at Cana. (John 2:11) [Back](#)
73. Lazarus. (John 11) [Back](#)
74. Paul. (see book of Acts) [Back](#)
75. Barnabas. (Acts 13:2) [Back](#)
76. Peter. (Acts 12) [Back](#)
77. The building of the Tower of Babel. (Genesis 11) [Back](#)
78. Isaiah 53. [Back](#)
79. Jacob. (Genesis 32:22-32) [Back](#)
80. Timothy and Titus. [Back](#)
81. Paul. (Acts 28:5-6) [Back](#)
82. James and Jude. (Matthew 13:55) [Back](#)
83. Luke and Acts. (2 Timothy 4:11) [Back](#)
84. Joseph. (Genesis 37:3) [Back](#)
85. They made an idol in the form of a golden calf. (Exodus 32) [Back](#)
86. 66: 39 in the Old Testament, and 27 in the New Testament. [Back](#)
87. John the Baptist was a prophet who proclaimed the kingdom of God was near in preparation for his cousin Jesus' ministry. The John who wrote the gospel of John, the epistles—1, 2 and 3 John—and Revelation, was one of the twelve apostles and one of

those closest to the Lord, along with Peter and James. He called himself “the disciple whom Jesus loved.” [Back](#)

88. Moses. (Exodus 3) [Back](#)

89. Twelve. They were the ancestors of the twelve tribes of Israel. (Genesis 35:22) [Back](#)

90. Esau. (Genesis 25:33) [Back](#)

91. Psalm 23. [Back](#)

92. Peter. (Matthew 26:69-75) [Back](#)

93. He washed the disciples’ feet. (John 13:5) [Back](#)

94. Hebrews 11. [Back](#)

95. Elijah and Moses. (Mark 9:4) [Back](#)

96. The Lord Jesus Christ. (1 Corinthians 15:45-49) [Back](#)

97 Hosea. (Hosea 1:2) [Back](#)

98. Baptism (Matthew 28:19,20) and Communion, or the Lord’s Table (1 Corinthians 11:23-26). [Back](#)

99. Spiritual gifts. (Romans 12:6-8, 1 Corinthians 12, Ephesians 4:8-13, 1 Peter 4:10-11) [Back](#)

100. Joseph of Arimathea. (Matthew 27:57-60) [Back](#)

101. Nobody knows. [Back](#)

109. Philippians. [Back](#)

103. The end of the world. [Back](#)

104. The church—that is, all who have trusted Him for salvation. (Ephesians 5:25-27, Revelation 19:7-8) [Back](#)

# Interracial Dating

*July 21, 2011*

Dear Renea,

We are a strong, white, Christian family. Our 22 year old daughter is dating a black boy. He is very nice, kind, well-mannered. However, we just are not in favor of this interracial relationship. We never envisioned one of daughters dating a black boy. We know all the biblical verses pertaining to this. We're just not sure what to say to her. Need some thoughts on this situation. Your thoughts are so welcome. Thanks.

Dear E,

Thank you for writing in with your question.

I'm surprised to hear you mention knowing the scriptures pertaining to interracial relationships because I confess, I am wholly unaware of any verse which addresses the subject. Old Testament passages speak about the importance of Hebrews marrying Hebrews and not pagans who worship false gods and idols, but that has to do with a person's relationship with God rather than his or her nationality. We know this to be the case when we consider heroes of the faith such as Rahab and Ruth, neither of whom were Hebrews, both of whom came to fear (know) the Lord better than many natural Hebrews and were used by God in significant ways, most significantly as women in the lineage of Christ! This is the same vein which runs through the New Testament command not to be unequally yoked in 2 Corinthians 6. Biblical warnings against marrying certain

types of people have everything to do with their relationship with the Holy One (and ours) and nothing to do with nationality, ethnicity or race.

That being said, your feelings and your conflict are real and no doubt a significant part of how you were raised. Based on your letter, it seems you and your husband probably grew up in Bible-believing churches and/or homes which taught against interracial marriages. You certainly grew up in a time in our culture when such relationships were anathema. Your situation reminds me of what the Disciples must have experienced upon seeing Jesus conversing with, not only a *woman* one-on-one, but a *Samaritan* woman. That's not how they grew up! That's not how a good Jewish man was to behave, yet here was their Master, their Teacher, their Messiah breaking all the rules about race-relations (and gender-relations). I'm sure it was a shock. I'm sure it was quite unsettling, perhaps even unacceptable at first. And I appreciate that what I am saying might be just as jarring, just as maddening perhaps, just difficult to accept.

And so it's okay to need time to wrestle with this radical biblical truth that goes against everything you've been taught just as Christ's first followers were constantly having to do. Since Christ's Loving-Truth sets us free, I beg you to wrestle with it, to try to accept it; but even if you cannot, I appeal now to your love for your daughter, a love that has no doubt grown from parent-child love to also include friend-love now that she is an adult. Support your daughter, love your daughter, respect her (decisions) as the adult she is. Don't let your preferences—reasoned as they may be considering the difficulties that can still come as a part of interracial relationships—drive a wedge between you, driving your daughter away from you. Don't give the Enemy a foothold to break down and breakup your family, your love for one another. I implore you with familial affection in Christ our Lord.

Dear E, may our great God give you grace and bless your family

in this scary step of faith we call life.

With love and respect,  
Renea

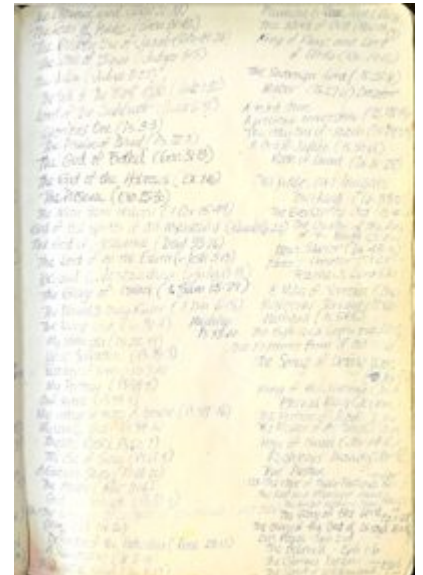
This blog post originally appeared at  
[reneamac.com/2011/07/21/interracial-dating/](http://reneamac.com/2011/07/21/interracial-dating/)

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## The Blank Pages in Our Bibles

Have you noticed how many blank pages you can find at the back of your Bible? I don't know why Bible publishers put them there, but I think we can put them to good use as a place to record milestones and aspects of our journey to maturity.

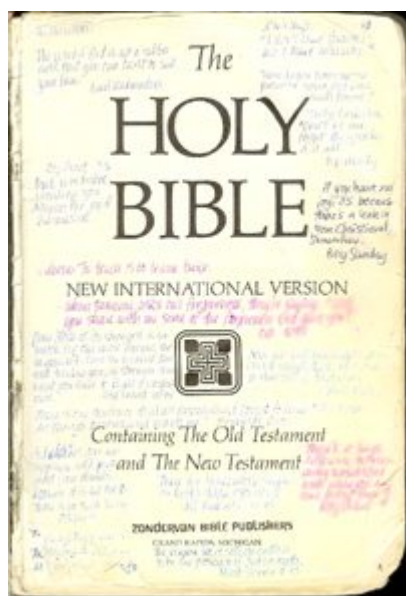
Record the results of a “treasure hunt.” Over several years, as I read through the Bible, I drew a box around every name and title of God I found, and then wrote them in the back of my Bible. What a great way to worship Him now, to just read through His names to tell Him how wonderful and magnificent He is!



Record ways in which God reveals His love to us. Every day, God sends what I call “hugs and kisses” to say “Hello precious one, I’m here and I love you.” Most of the time, though, we miss them because we’re not looking for them. When we write down specific incidents that makes us feel loved (or at least aware that He does love us), we have a place to go back and

remember the intimacies that show us Father's heart of compassion. Even the small things, and perhaps especially the small things, will help us learn to pay attention and remember when we forget. For example, on a day when the skies were threatening to open up and I didn't have an umbrella, I got to my car just in time before the rain started. I mean literally, the second I closed the door, the deluge started. There was no mistaking the love in His timing. I'm so glad I wrote that down, because my mind is a leaky bucket and I forget!

Record "God sightings." Slightly different from His hugs and kisses, these are stories where God shows up and shows off. Here's the first entry in the back of my NIV:



4/79 This Bible itself is an answered prayer. I had been praying for a new NIV when [Dallas radio station] KVIL had a "Take Your Radio to Work" promotion. I sent in four postcards inviting them to visit me at Probe. Sure enough, traffic helicopter reporter Ben Laurie walked in and gave me a \$50 bill!

Record words of wisdom. I love to write down things that make me think, "Ooh, I want to remember that!" I started with the white spaces in the front of my Bible and when those filled up, I started a separate "wisdom journal." If my house ever catches fire, that's one of the things I'm grabbing.

What can you use YOUR blank pages for?

This blog post originally appeared at  
[blogs.bible.org/engage/sue\\_bohlin/the\\_blank\\_pages\\_in\\_our\\_bible](https://blogs.bible.org/engage/sue_bohlin/the_blank_pages_in_our_bible)

on September 29, 2009.

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# **“How Do I Know the Bible is True?”**

**How do I know that the Bible was true, since I base my faith on it? Why weren't some books canonized?**

Great question! We have several articles that will help you with answers.

*Are the Biblical Documents Reliable?*

[www.probe.org/are-the-biblical-documents-reliable/](http://www.probe.org/are-the-biblical-documents-reliable/)

*Authority of the Bible:*

[probe.org/authority-of-the-bible-a-strong-argument-for-christianity/](http://probe.org/authority-of-the-bible-a-strong-argument-for-christianity/)

*The Inspiration of the Bible:*

[www.probe.org/the-inspiration-of-the-bible/](http://www.probe.org/the-inspiration-of-the-bible/)

*The New Testament: Can I Trust It?*

[www.probe.org/the-new-testament-can-i-trust-it/](http://www.probe.org/the-new-testament-can-i-trust-it/)

*The Christian Canon:*

[www.probe.org/the-christian-canon/](http://www.probe.org/the-christian-canon/)

You will be especially interested in this answer to email:  
*“How Did the Church Recognize Which Books Were Inspired By God?”*

[www.probe.org/how-did-the-church-recognize-which-books-were-inspired-by-god/](http://www.probe.org/how-did-the-church-recognize-which-books-were-inspired-by-god/)

So glad you wrote!

Sue Bohlin  
Probe Ministries Webmistress

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# **“How Do We Know Eyewitnesses to Jesus’ Ministry Ever Existed?”**

I came across your website and looking for first-hand eyewitness evidence of Jesus’ ministry. I wish to quote a line you [wrote](#):

*In the early years of the church the story of Jesus was being told and retold by eyewitnesses of these events.*

My question is, where are the original source documents that cite (at least some of) these eyewitnesses? Many Christian apologetics claim that there were many eyewitnesses to the ministry of Jesus. The question is, what evidence do we have that such eyewitnesses even existed?

Thanks for your question; it’s a good one. My first observation may sound a bit silly, although I don’t intend it to be so. But when I think about it, if there were no eyewitnesses to Jesus’ ministry, if literally no one witnessed anything of his teachings, miracles, etc., then it seems that we would simply have no record of these events at all (for no one would have witnessed them). But in fact, conservative scholars agree that we have a great deal of eyewitness

testimony recorded in the New Testament documents themselves. For instance, the gospels of Matthew and John were written by two of Jesus' original disciples. So both of these gospels are based on eyewitness testimony. Early church tradition claims that Mark's gospel was based on the preaching of the apostle Peter (another eyewitness of Jesus' life and ministry). And Luke's gospel begins by noting the importance of eyewitness testimony to the ministry of Jesus:

Luke 1:1-4 says,

*Many have undertaken to draw up an account of the things that have been fulfilled among us, just as they were handed down to us by those who from the first were eyewitnesses and servants of the word. Therefore, since I myself have carefully investigated everything from the beginning, it seemed good also to me to write an orderly account for you, most excellent Theophilus, so that you may know the certainty of the things you have been taught.*

In addition, Peter (in his second epistle) wrote: "We did not follow cleverly invented stories when we told you about the power and coming of our Lord Jesus Christ, but we were eyewitnesses of his majesty."

Similarly, the apostle John begins his first letter this way:

*That which was from the beginning, which we have heard, which we have seen with our eyes, which we have looked at and our hands have touched—this we proclaim concerning the Word of life. The life appeared; we have seen it and testify to it, and we proclaim to you the eternal life, which was with the Father and has appeared to us. We proclaim to you what we have seen and heard, so that you also may have fellowship with us. And our fellowship is with the Father and with his Son, Jesus Christ (1 John 1:1-4 ).*

Finally, Paul writes of seeing Jesus after his resurrection: "Am I not free? Am I not an apostle? Have I not seen Jesus our Lord? Are you not the result of my work in the Lord?" (1 Corinthians 9:1)

These are just a few examples. Others could be offered as well. But these are sufficient (I think) to show that the earliest records we have of the life and ministry of Jesus claim to be solidly grounded in eyewitness testimony.

I hope this is helpful.

Shalom in Christ,

Michael Gleghorn  
Probe Ministries

Thank you for your reply, and I thank you for your efforts to answer my question. I appreciate that you took time out of your life to answer it.

However, what I am really after is a list of non-Biblical sources that back up the Biblical sources. If the events of Jesus really happened, it would be logical to assume that there would be plenty more writings of this event. Well, this would at least appear logical in my mind.

I know there were at least two historians, Josephus and Tacitus, and also the Jewish writings of the Talmud. Why did these historians and sources only write a small amount? If Jesus really did turn water into wine, or fed 5,000 with two fishes, then this would attracted an incredible amount of attention.

It appears to me, and perhaps you can shed some light on this matter, that Christianity begun as a political movement whose ulterior motive was social control. It is only the fear of Hell that ultimately connects people to the Christian view, including mine.

**Anyway, any correspondence would be appreciated. I'm not trying to debate you, but seek earnestly for answers.**

Good questions! I've written a brief article which deals with some of the evidence you're asking for. You can find it [here](#).

One of the best book-length treatments that I'm aware of is Gary Habermas's [\*The Historical Jesus: Ancient Evidence for the Life of Christ\*](#).

Other helpful resources would be Lee Strobel's *The Case for Christ*, Craig Evans' *Fabricating Jesus*, and Robert Bowman and J. Komoszewski's *Putting Jesus in His Place*.

Finally, I would highly recommend the articles dealing with the Historical Jesus by William Lane Craig, which you can find [here](#).

These recommendations are all of high quality (some popular, some scholarly).

It's important to understand that the New Testament documents are our earliest and best sources of information about Jesus. Many people don't realize this, but it's a fact that even liberal scholars don't dispute. The New Testament was not originally written as a single volume. Rather, each book is an independent source of information about Jesus and early Christianity. In other words, what we have in the New Testament is not one source, but rather twenty-seven sources. Granted, many of these sources are authored by one individual (the apostle Paul), but my point is that these documents were originally separate, independent, sources of information. That's an important point to bear in mind.

After the New Testament documents (and assuming you don't include early Christian sources outside the Bible), the earliest non-Christian testimony about Jesus that survives is that of the Jewish historian, Josephus (near the end of the first century). After Josephus, there is Tacitus (a Roman

historian) and so on. Three things must be borne in mind here:

1. Most of the written sources from the first and second centuries are simply lost to history. Only a fraction of what was written at this time survives to our own day. Thus, there could have been other sources of information about Jesus which are simply not available to us 2000 years later.

2. It's really not strange that more non-Christian sources don't record information about Jesus. After all, Jesus was a poor Jewish teacher who spent most of his time outside Jerusalem. Since most non-Christian historians of that time focused their writings on great political figures, military leaders, etc., it's really not surprising that they wouldn't mention someone like Jesus. Indeed, what's actually surprising is that he IS mentioned by Josephus, Tacitus, etc. My point is this: Although Jesus is a hugely significant figure today, he was little known in the first century. The church is a worldwide phenomenon in our day, but it began as a very small offshoot of the Jewish religion. We shouldn't think that Jesus' name was a household term in the ancient world like it is today. The spread of Christianity took place over many centuries and continues today.

3. The Gospels (and other New Testament documents) should not be immediately discounted as reliable historical sources of information about Jesus. As I said, these are our earliest and best sources about Jesus. What's more, we have good reason to consider these sources as reliable sources of information about Jesus. In addition to the resources recommended previously, see also Craig Blomberg's *The Historical Reliability of the Gospels*.

Finally, I can only give a very brief response by email. Please be sure to check out some of the resources I've recommended above.

Michael Gleghorn

# **“The JW Argument ‘There Is No Soul’”**

**One of the Jehovah’s Witnesses’ arguments is that if Lazarus was dead and his soul was in Heaven, why would Jesus resurrect him? They argue, why would Jesus take Lazarus away from what surely is a beautiful and wondrous place. Thus, there must not be a soul and when we die we just die. How do I answer this?**

Thanks for your letter. The issue of personal survival after death (but before the resurrection) is best dealt with by an appeal to the authority of the Bible. If the Bible is a trustworthy revelation from God, and if the Bible teaches a conscious intermediate state between death and resurrection, then it logically follows that human beings do experience personal, conscious existence after death. So what does the Bible teach on this issue?

The Bible clearly speaks of personal conscious existence between death and resurrection. Indeed, even The New World Translation (1961), written by the Jehovah’s Witnesses, seems to imply this. In Revelation 6:9-10 we read:

“And when he opened the fifth seal, I saw underneath the altar the souls of those slaughtered because of the word of God... And they cried with a loud voice saying: ‘Until when, Sovereign Lord holy and true, are you refraining from judging and avenging our blood upon those who dwell on the earth?’”

Here the author of the Revelation sees the SOULS of those

killed on the earth. These SOULS are in the presence of God and clearly conscious because they ask God a question and even receive an answer (see v. 11). But how can this be if they do not really exist between death and resurrection?

Other verses which teach conscious existence between death and resurrection include Philippians 1:23; 2 Corinthians 5:6-8; and of course Luke 16:19-31. There are many other which I will not take the time to list.

The JW's want to know why Jesus would raise Lazarus back to earthly life if he was already in a better place? First, although there may be a connection between Luke 16 and John 11, this is nowhere stated explicitly. Second, the Bible only hints at why Jesus raised Lazarus. It indicates that He raised Lazarus to inspire faith in His disciples (John 11:14), to reveal God's glory to the people (11:40), and to help the people believe that Jesus had come from God (11:42). But WHY Jesus raised Lazarus isn't even the issue. Jesus may have raised Lazarus for very good reasons that He didn't bother to tell us. The real issues are:

1. Is the Bible a trustworthy revelation from God? and
2. Does the Bible teach that we have a soul/spirit that continues to exist between death and resurrection?

If the answer to both of these questions is "Yes," then it really doesn't matter if we can say why Jesus raised Lazarus. He did it, and regardless of the reason why, the story demonstrates that human beings experience personal, conscious existence between death and resurrection.

Hope this helps.

Shalom,

Michael Gleghorn  
Probe Ministries

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# A Doctor's Journey with Cancer

When you suddenly learn you might have only 18 months to live, its a good time to sort out what really matters in life.

Last December, Yang Chen, MD, dismissed an aching pain under his shoulder as muscle strain. Five weeks later, as the pain persisted, a chest x-ray brought shocking results: possible lung cancer that might have spread.

A highly acclaimed specialist and medical professor at the University of Colorado Denver, Yang knew the average survival rate for his condition could be under 18 months. He didnt smoke and had no family history of cancer. He was stunned. His life changed in an instant.

I wondered how I would break the news to my unsuspecting wife and three young children, he recalls. Who would take care of my family if I died?

## Swirling Vortex of Uncertainty

When I heard his story, I felt a jab of recognition. In 1996, my doctor said I might have cancer. That word sent me into a swirling vortex of uncertainty. But I was fortunate; within a month, I learned my condition was benign.

Yang did not get such good news. He now knows he has an inoperable tumor. Hes undergoing chemotherapy. Its uncertain whether radiation will help. Yet through it all, he seems remarkably calm and positive. At a time when one might understandably focus on oneself, hes even assisting other cancer patients and their families to cope with their own

challenges. Whats his secret?

I learned about Yangs personal inner resources when we first met in the 1980s. He worked at the Mayo Clinic and brought me to Rochester, Minnesota, to present a seminar for Mayo and IBM professionals on a less ponderous theme, Love, Sex and the Single Lifestyle. With the audience, we laughed and explored relationship mysteries. He felt it was essential that people consider the spiritual aspect of relationships, as well as the psychological and physical.

Later he founded a global network to train medical professionals how to interact with patients on spiritual matters. Many seriously ill patients want their doctors to discuss spiritual needs and the profession is taking note.

## Reality Blog

Now a patient himself, Yang exhibits strength drawn from the faith that has enriched his life. He has established a website [www.aDoctorsJourneyWithCancer.net](http://www.aDoctorsJourneyWithCancer.net) to chronicle his journey and offer hope and encouragement to others. The site presents a compelling real-life drama as it happens.

As a follower of Jesus, Yang notes [biblical references](#) to Gods light shining in our hearts and people of faith being like fragile clay jars containing this great treasure. He sees himself as a broken clay jar through which Gods light can shine to point others who suffer to comfort and faith.

As he draws on divine strength, he reflects on Paul, a first-century believer who wrote, We are pressed on every side by troubles, but we are not crushed. We are perplexed, but not driven to despair.

A dedicated scientist, Yang is convinced that what he believes about God is true and includes information about evidences for faith. Hes also got plenty to help the hurting and the curious navigate through their pain, cope with emotional turmoil, and

find answers to lifes perplexing questions about death, dying, the afterlife, handling anxiety, and more.

With perhaps less than 18 months to live, Yang Chen knows whats most important in his life. He invites web surfers to walk with me for part, or all, of my journey. If Im ever in his position, I hope I can blend suffering with service while displaying the serenity and trust I observe in him. Visit [his website](#) and youll see what I mean.

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## **“Is Smoking Marijuana Okay for Christians?”**

**Genesis: 1:29: “And God said , behold, I have given you every herb bearing seed, which is upon the face of all the earth....”**  
**My question is, Does this mean that it (herb) is OK for Christians? And I am talking about the herb that you smoke.**

Consider the whole verse:

Gen 1:29 Then God said, “Behold, I have given you every plant yielding seed that is on the surface of all the earth, and every tree which has fruit yielding seed; it shall be food for you.”

God gives Adam and Eve seed-yielding plants and fruit trees for *food*. The herbs are for eating, not smoking.

Consider this also: the eternal principle behind the biblical command not to be drunk (Eph 5:18) is that we are not to become intoxicated with anything that would deprive us of self-control and the ability to be filled with (controlled by)

the Spirit. Getting high is wrong for the same reason getting drunk is wrong.

Secondly, marijuana is illegal. Smoking weed is also wrong because the government, which is God's instrument, has laws against it.

Additionally, consider this: smoking ANYTHING harms your lungs. We are commanded to be good stewards of all that God has put in our hands (Gen. 1:28), which includes our bodies. And we are furthermore instructed to glorify God in our body, which is not our own: "Or do you not know that your body is a temple of the Holy Spirit who is in you, whom you have from God, and that you are not your own? For you have been bought with a price: therefore glorify God in your body" (1 Cor 6:19-20.) 1 Cor 10:31 says, "Whether, then, you eat or drink or whatever you do, do all to the glory of God." If getting drunk is a sin, how does one get high to the glory of God?

So no. Any kind of herb that you would smoke is not OK.

Sue Bohlin

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## **"I'm Doubting the Truth of the Bible and God's Existence"**

I was wondering about some matters pertaining to truth, specifically the truth of the Bible and existence of God. I've grown up in Arkansas in the bible belt my entire life and of course of been surrounded by churches, christianity, and an

unquestioning world view that God exists and the bible is the truth.

Recently, I've started questioning reality and my perception of the world. I know it is dangerous to get caught up in humanly philosophies and crap like that, but a lot of things don't make sense to me about God. I'm trying to look at truth from all perspectives so I've been reading this book called *The God Delusion*. I know you might say I'm crazy and I'm going to be completely disillusioned by some stupid science and philosophy, but some of what it says doesn't seem to be completely crazy. Right now, specifically I'm struggling with contradictions that the Bible seems to present. I'm wondering whether all the Gospels are in agreement as to the birth of Jesus. I'm sure there are several other contradictions that atheists would point out also. If you could address some of those and give me another viewpoint.

Thanks for your letter. There's nothing wrong with wanting to think carefully about what you believe and why. There's also nothing wrong with reading Dawkins' book, *The God Delusion*—although many serious scholars don't think very highly of his arguments or condescending attitude. For a good critique of Dawkins' book, you may want to also read [The Dawkins Delusion](#) by Alister E. McGrath. It would offer an informed rebuttal of many of Dawkins' claims by a world-class scholar with doctoral degrees in both molecular biology and theology.

I deal with alleged contradictions in the infancy narratives in [my article on the virgin birth](#) here on the Probe Web site. A more in-depth article can be found here: [www.tektonics.org/af/birtnarr.php](http://www.tektonics.org/af/birtnarr.php).

Two other sites you should be familiar with are [Bible.org](http://Bible.org) and [ReasonableFaith.org](http://ReasonableFaith.org). The latter site is that of Christian philosopher/theologian William Lane Craig. I would highly recommend his articles on the existence of God, the

historicity of Jesus, etc. Both sites have lots of great resources.

Wishing you all the best in your studies!

Michael Gleghorn

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